Arnoldus Jacobus Kruger

Serial No.: 10/540,990

IN THE CLAIMS:

A listing of all claims pending is included hereafter:

**CLAIMS:** 

A packaging material which comprises: a polymeric base component; 1. (currently amended)

and a barrier component which coats and lines a surface of the base component, the barrier

component inhibiting migration of gases, vapours and liquids through the base component, and the

barrier component comprising a polymeric layer which coats and lines the surface of the base

component, the polymeric layer comprising at least two different polymeric species which are polar

and which are water soluble, the different species having different chemical compositions and being

complementary in that they are bound together physically by interpolymer complexation to form an

interpenetrating physical network which provides the barrier component and the polymeric species

being selected from the group consisting of polyvinyl alcohols, polyvinyl amines, polyvinyl imines,

polyvinyl acetates, polyglycols, polyacrylic acids, polyalkylacrylic acids, polyacrylamides, polyalkyl

acrylamides, polyvinyl pyrrolidones, polylactides, polyanhydrides, polyamides, proteins, methyl

vinyl ether-maleic acid copolymer, and hydroxyethyl starches, carboxymethyl starches, and

copolymers of any two or more thereof.

2. (original) A packaging material as claimed in Claim 1, which is in the form of a package or

container.

A packaging material as claimed in Claim 2, in which the package or container is 3. (original)

selected from the group consisting of capsules, blister packages, sachets, envelopes, jerry cans,

bottles and jars.

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A packing material as claimed in Claim 2, which has an inner surface which is coated 4. (original)

and lined by the barrier component.

A packaging material as claimed in Claim 2, which has an outer surface which is 5. (original)

coated and lined by the barrier component.

6. (original) A packaging material as claimed in Claim 1, in which the barrier component adheres

to the base component physically by electrostatic bonding.

A packaging material as claimed in Claim 1, in which the barrier component adheres 7. (original)

to the base component chemically by covalent bonding.

A packaging material as claimed in Claim 1, in which each barrier component has a 8. (original)

surface remote from the base component and having a protective coating thereon, on the opposite

side of the barrier component from the base component.

9. (original) A packaging material as claimed in Claim 8, in which the material of the protective

coating is of a material selected from the group consisting of thermosetting polymers, ultraviolet-

curable polymers and thermoplastic polymers.

10. (original) A packaging material as claimed in Claim 9, in which the material of the protective

coating is selected from the group consisting of the polymeric material of the base component,

polyurethanes, urethane acrylates, polyvinylidine chlorides, polyacrylates, polyepoxides, polydimethyl

siloxanes and copolymers of any two or more thereof.

11. (original) A packaging material as claimed in Claim 1, which is in the form of a bottle for use in

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the bottling of carbonated drinks or beverages, there being a single barrier component which is

located on the outer surface of the bottle, the base component comprising a polymeric plastics

material selected from the group consisting of polyethylene terephthalates, polyethylene terephthalate

glycols, polycarbonates, polystyrenes, polyamides, polybutylene terephthalates, polyethelene

naphthalates, polyacrylonitriles, polymethyl pentenes, polyvinyl chlorides, polyethylenes,

polypropylenes, polybutylenes and copolymers of any two or more thereof.

12. (cancelled)

A packaging material as claimed in of-Claim 11, in which the 13. (currently amended)

complementary species of the barrier component are selected from a polyvinyl alcohols and a

polymethyl vinyl ether/maleicmalefic acid copolymers.

14. (original) A packaging material as claimed in Claim 1, in which the complementary species of

the barrier component each have a molecular mass in the range  $4\,000-100\,000$  g/mol, the major

proportion of the molecules thereof having molecular masses falling within this range.

15. (original) A packaging material as claimed in Claim 14, in which the molecular mass range is

 $28\ 000 - 76\ 000\ g/mol.$ 

16. (original) A packaging material as claimed in Claim 1, in which the surface of the base

component, where it is coated and lined by the barrier component, is activated by a technique

selected from the group consisting of oxyfluorination, flame treatment, plasma treatment, and

combinations of any two or more thereof.

17. (withdrawn)

A process for producing a packaging material which comprises a polymeric

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base component and a barrier component which coats and lines a surface of the base component, the

barrier component inhibiting migration of gases, vapours and liquids through the base component,

the process comprising the step of coating at least one surface of the base component with a barrier

component in the form of a polymeric layer which comprises at least two complementary polymeric

species which are polar and water soluble, and have different chemical compositions, the layer lining

the base component and the coating step causing the complementary species to interact together

physically by interpolymer complexation to form an interpenetrating physical network which

provides the barrier component.

A process as claimed in Claim 17, which includes the step of shaping the base 18. (withdrawn)

component into a package or container.

A process as claimed in Claim 18, in which the coating step takes place after 19. (withdrawn)

the step of shaping the base component into a package or container.

A process as claimed in Claim 18, in which the coating step takes 20. (withdrawn)

place on an inner surface of the package or container.

A process as claimed in Claim 18, in which the coating takes place on an 21. (withdrawn)

outer surface of the container.

A process as claimed in Claim 17, in which the coating step comprises 22. (withdrawn)

physically adhering the barrier component to the base component by electrostatic bonding.

23. (withdrawn) A process as claimed in Claim 17, in which the coating step comprises

chemically adhering the barrier component to the base component by covalent bonding.

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24. (withdrawn) A process as claimed in Claim 1, which includes the step, after the coating of

the base component with each barrier component, of providing a protective coating on the opposite

side of each barrier component from the base component, remote from the base component.

A process as claimed in Claim 17, which includes the step of selecting the 25. (withdrawn)

material of the protective coating from the group consisting of thermosetting polymers, ultraviolet-

curable polymers and thermoplastic polymers.

A process as claimed in Claim 17, which includes the step of selecting the 26. (withdrawn)

material of the protective coating from the group consisting of the polymeric material of the base

component, polyurethanes, urethane acrylates, polyvinylidine chlorides, polyacrylates, polyepoxides,

polydimethyl siloxanes and copolymers of any two or more thereof.

27. (withdrawn) A process as claimed in Claim 17, which includes the step of selecting the base

component from materials of the group consisting of polyethylene terephthalates, polyethylene

terephthalate glycols, polycarbonates, polystyrenes, polyamides, polybutylene terephthalates,

polyethelene naphthalates, polyacrylonitriles, polymethyl pentenes, polyvinyl chlorides, polyethylenes,

polypropylenes, polybutylenes and copolymers of any two or more thereof.

28. (withdrawn) A process as claimed in Claim 17, which includes the step of selecting each of

the complementary species of the barrier component from the group consisting of polyvinyl alcohols,

polyvinyl amines, polyvinyl imines, polyvinyl acetates, polyglycols, polyacrylic acids, polyalkylacrylic

acids, polyacrylamides, polyalkyl acrylamides, polyvinyl pyrrolidones, polylactides, polyanhydrides,

polyamides, celluloses, pectins, proteins, gums, hydroxymethyl celluloses, carboxylmethyl celluloses,

hydroxyethyl starches, carboxymethyl starches, cellulose acetates, cellulose acetate butyrates, cellulose

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acetate proprionates and copolymers of any two or more thereof.

29. (withdrawn) A process as claimed in Claims 17, which includes the step of selecting each of

the complementary species of the barrier component from the group consisting of polyvinyl alcohols

and polymethyl vinyl ether/ maleic acid copolymers.

30. (withdrawn) A process as claimed in Claim 28, which includes the step of selecting each of

the complementary species of the barrier component to have a molecular mass in the range 4000 – 100

000 g/mol, the major proportion of the molecules thereof having molecular masses falling within this

range.

A process as claimed in Claim 30, in which the molecular mass range is 28 000 31. (withdrawn)

– 76 000 g/mol.

A process as claimed in Claim 17, which includes the step, prior to the coating 32. (withdrawn)

of the base component with the barrier component, of activating the surface of the base component.

33. (withdrawn) A process as claimed in Claim 32, in which the step of activating the surface of

the base component includes physically activating said surface, by subjecting it to an activation

technique selected from roughening or abrading, ultraviolet radiation treatment, gamma radiation

treatment, flame treatment, plasma treatment and combinations of two or more thereof.

34. (withdrawn) A process as claimed in Claim 32, in which the step of activating the surface of

the base component includes chemically activating said surface, by subjecting it to an activation

technique selected from etching, ozone treatment, fluorine treatment, chlorine treatment, oxidising

treatment and combinations of any two or more thereof.

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35. (withdrawn) A process as claimed in Claim 34, in which the activation step is selected from

the step of oxidising by means of a strong oxidising agent selected from potassium peroxidisulphate,

azoisobutylnitrite, potassium permanganate, the step of fluorinating, the step of oxyfluorinating and

combinations of any two or more said steps.

36. (withdrawn) A process as claimed in Claim 17, in which the coating of the base component

surface with the barrier component is by forming a mixture which is a solution of the complementary

species of the barrier component in a solvent, coating the base component with the solution, and

removing the solvent from the coating to dry the coating.

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